



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: НОВИКОВА

Имя: ЕЛИЗАВЕТА

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВНА

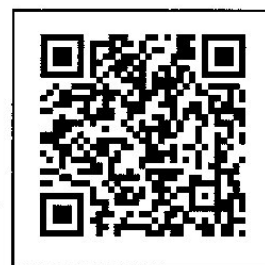
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

11

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант № 1

Task 1a

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persist

Task 1b

And the first thing is passion.
Freeman says, "I'm driven by my passion".
TED-sters do it for love, they don't do
it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would
pay someone to do what I do." And the
interesting thing is, if you do it for love,
the money comes anyway!

Task 1c

1. This implies that the speaker is
obsessed with their job to the level
of being ready to pay for it.



Task 1c

2. It means that the person is aware of their actions and they're ready to make them and face the consequences.
3. Speech becomes more comprehensible and captivating. For instance, pauses give audience time to digest ideas that are being delivered.

Task 2

1. Mastering the skills of programming later brought me the possibility to explore the world of technologies and, most importantly, it let me leave a footprint in the field, convincing me in the fact that nothing is impossible.
3. I tend to believe that a person may hold a stable business only if he's aware of his own principles and if he stays loyal towards his employees. That's exactly why I maintain such a relentless work ethic.
2. I still haven't figured out my perfect schedule. Even though I try my best to spend more time with the loved ones, work is a number one priority overall since it brings benefits



not only to my family but also for the entire population.

4. Mysterious and enchanted world of space has drawn my attention when I was a kid. Growing older was only a catalyst of my interest in it as I understood that with the help of science and money fundations I can initiate the explorations myself. This led to the settlement of "Space X".

5. It's thinking outside the box and breaking stereotypes that is the key to building a new reality. Innovations demand a completely different perception of the world. Furthermore, I felt like launching electrical cars would be a good start towards conquering environmental problems.

6. Remaining faith in your abilities even during most cruel crises was a real hurdle to overcome. The only thing that can be done in order to tackle this issue is perseverance. It's vital for a businessman of any sort to stay on the path and keep going no matter what.



Task 3

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

Analytical question: Gerund is not used since author wants to emphasize that a person should refocus from time to time and analyze their goals as well as keeping up with them.

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Analytical question: to pile the attention on the frequency of the action, putting an accent on the fact that such dedication and commitment are seldom found in a person, which is the main meaning of the sentence.

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we wouldn't have missed the deadline.

Analytical question: The third conditional makes the actions impossible and unreal, letting the reader understand that all the actions happened in the past and it is impossible to change anything.



Task 3

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

Analytical question: the verb is used in present tense as if the writer is speaking out in the moment, the reader is analyzing it.

5. The central role remains in the debate of scientific ethics progress.

Analytical question: "Remains" is a verb. Tense: active voice, present simple.

Task 4

1. C. My sentence: It took years for Ann's injuries to heal and yet ~~they~~ it left numerous scratches on her body.

2. D. My sentence: It's normally the birds outside my window who awake me with singing.

3. B

4. C. My sentence: When it comes to supporting, Jane is a perfect friend. She was listening to me when I lost my job.



5. D

6. A. My sentence: ~~She left her daughter~~
Her daughter was left on the duty of
a baby-sitter during her absence that
evening.

7. A. My sentence: The machine was
punched by the worker and, unexpectedly,
it commenced to work again.

8. B. My sentence: It was the Oscar
winning actress who conveyed charm and
professionalism through her acceptance
speech.

9. B. My sentence: "Miss, my eraser
has been stolen by him" - cried out the
boy.

10. B. My sentence: The professor was
stubborn and innegotiative concerning the
date of the final exam.

Task 5.

1 - H

2 - D

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

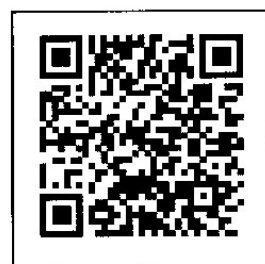
6 - C

7 - K

8 - B

9 - G

10 - F



Task 5

A: **Purpose:** deliver an encouraging speech in order to evoke hope and pleasant emotions in the hearts of the listeners that will later inspire them to vote for the speaker during elections or just easily support the ideas of a certain politician.

Audience: citizens and prospective voters.

Language features: Complex grammar structures imply that the person who is currently speaking is concerned about the importance of his actions. Moreover, by using those structures, speaker created a picture of an organised man. Specific agitational vocabulary is used to let ~~the~~ people feel the support coming from the politician.

F: **Purpose:** give clear guidelines to simplify the process for a consumer.

Audience: People, who bought the product and will be using it ~~thems~~ by themselves.

Language features: To ease the process simple grammar structures are used. This helps to divide the entire process into small steps. Moreover, those structures make the meaning more precise instead of the ambiguous meaning that ^{might be understood} out of complex structures.



Task 5.

K: Purpose: Describe the feelings and situations that happened to the possessor of a diary during the day.

Audience: Future self of the diary owner.

Language features: The speech is not structured as the writings are taken spontaneously. This leads to prevalating simple grammar structures and highly emotional vocabulary that helps to recall the situation ~~that~~ which happened that day, in a more precise way so that the owner might experience the same feelings while reading the diary later.

B: Purpose: Keeping new generations aware of the past with the intention to show how meaningful it is for the present as well.

Audience: people of all age, who will to reconnect with the past and their roots.

Language features: Sentence structure reveals both primary causes of a situation in the past and ~~the~~ consequences, depicting the interconnection between numerous things that history recorded.



Task 5

C: Purpose: Transmit the feelings of the main character that are being experienced in the moments of the story, giving the readers a clear image of the atmosphere, which surrounds them, and etc. Moreover, letting themselves be in the shoes of the main character.

Audience: Crime story lovers.

Language features: The author gives a detailed story that reader synchamontaneously recreates in their imagination. Usually lots of complex grammar structures are used.



Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4/

- Explanation: Eating fast food doesn't actually make a person lazy. The sentence excludes other meaningful factors by leading to the conclusions based only on people's food habits.

- Improved sentence: The majority of people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

- Explanation: Sentence insists that banning fast food would completely solve health problems related to food dieting. However, other causes still exist, which means that the ~~sentence~~ statement is controversial.

- Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would make a huge impact on slowly eliminating obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.



Task 6

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

from fast
food chains

- Explanation: Packaging waste is not exactly the sole cause of pollution. Since the other factors are not mentioned in the sentence it can not be seen as a valid argument.

- Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the primary causes of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 10.

- Explanation: It's not only the marketing's fault in promoting poor diets, but it's also parents, government and mass culture of consumption that influences a lot.

- Improved sentence: Children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which gives us food for thoughts on developing marketing campaigns and the parenting style as well.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 12

